



Department of
Rehabilitation & Correction

John R. Kasich, Governor
Gary C. Mohr, Director

03/13/2017

Sheriff Joseph Browning
Gallia County Jail
18 Locust Street
Gallipolis, OH 45631

RE: 2016 Annual Jail Inspection

Dear Sheriff Joseph Browning:

In accordance with Section 5120.10 of the Ohio Revised Code and Executive Order 92-03 of the Department of Rehabilitation and Correction, the Gallia County Jail, a full service jail, was inspected on 11/30/2016. The inspection was restricted to assessing compliance with a group of standards, selected from the Standards for Jails in Ohio promulgated by the Department of Rehabilitation and Correction. The group of standards being inspected focused on Reception & Release, Classification, Security, Housing, Sanitation and Environmental Conditions, Communication, Visitation, Medical and Mental Health Services, Food Service, Recreation and Programming, Inmate Discipline, Administrative Segregation, Grievance, Staffing, and Staff Training. The inspection consisted of this Inspector receiving and/or reviewing requested documentation and/or materials, touring selected areas of the jail, and having discussions with various jail staff.

The total actual general housing capacity for the Gallia County Jail is 21. On the date of the jail inspection, there were 22 inmates incarcerated in the Gallia County Jail. The Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction recommended housing capacity for the jail is 11, which is based upon total available living space and other requirements. Officials should maintain prisoner counts within the Department's recommended capacity figure.

The Gallia County Jail (Full Service Jail) is in compliance with 29 standards, 10 "Essential", and 19 "Important".

5120:1-8-01 (A)(10); -01 (A)(13); -01 (A)(2); -01 (A)(5); -01 (A)(6); -02 (B)(5); -03 (A)(7); -03 (B)(14); -05 (A); -05 (B); -05 (F); -05 (H)(6); -05 (M); -07 (B); -07 (C); -07 (G); -09 (Q); -10 (A); -10 (B); -10 (C); -10 (F); -10 (G)(1); -11 (C); -12 (A); -12 (D); -12 (E); -12 (I); -17 (A); -17 (B);

The Gallia County Jail did not comply with 86 standards, 42 "Essential", and 44 "Important". This letter is intended to serve as a basis for developing plans of action for bringing the facility into compliance with the deficiencies noted during the inspection.

5120:1-8-01 (A) (11) (Important) During reception, male and female inmates shall not be placed in the same cell or unsupervised areas together.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-01 (A) (14) (Important) Upon an inmate's release to another agency, the jail shall document the following

information:

- (a) The identity of the receiving officer and the agency;
- (b) The time and date of the release;
- (c) The authority for the release

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-01 (A) (15) (Important) Upon an inmate's release or transfer, the jail shall obtain a receipt for all property returned at the time of release or transfer from the inmate, or the receiving officer, as appropriate.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-01 (A) (8) (Important) Inmates who are to be integrated with the general population and/or whose clothing is soiled or infested shall receive a shower and clean uniform clothing. In a minimum security jail, if inmates are permitted to wear personal clothing, the jail shall implement a policy and procedure that limits the amount and type of personal clothing an inmate may possess while in the jail.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance. Furthermore, inmates who are to be integrated into the general population and/or whose clothing is soiled or infested shall receive a shower and clean uniform clothing.

5120:1-8-02 (A) (Important) Each full service jail shall have a written inmate classification system that specifies the criteria and procedures for determining and changing the classification of inmates to determine the level of custody required, special needs, housing assignment and participation in programming. Each minimum security jail, as defined in paragraph (A)(4) of rule 5120:1-7-02 of the Administrative Code, shall have a written inmate classification system that limits inmates housed in the jail to those sentenced or transferred by order of a judge for a traffic offense, misdemeanor or felony of the fourth or fifth degree that are not offenses of violence as defined in division (A)(9) of section 2901.01 of the Revised Code. The classification system shall include the evaluation of each inmate to determine whether the inmate is suitable to be housed in the minimum security jail. Determination to transfer an inmate from the minimum security jail shall be made by the jail administrator or designee based on the best interests of the inmate, staff and/or the safe, secure operation of the jail.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, at the time of inspection, jail administration advised the Bureau that due to overcrowding issues within the jail and due to the age and layout of the facility, the jail is not able to properly house inmates according to their classification(s). Although they try to accommodate classifications, they are not able to adhere to all components specified in standard.

5120:1-8-02 (B) (3) (Important) Male and female inmates are supervised if placed together for purposes of programming, transportation or other similar activities

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-02 (B) (6) (Important) Inmates participating in work or educational release programs shall be housed separately from the general population.

5120:1-8-03 (A) Each full service jail shall maintain the following minimum standards in regard to security of the jail. (1) (Essential) An established security perimeter.

Comments: The age and layout of the existing jail does not provide an established jail security perimeter.

5120:1-8-03 (A) Each full service jail shall maintain the following minimum standards in regard to security of the jail. (3) (Essential) A secure booking and release area.

Comments: The age and layout of the existing facility does not provide an effective secure booking and release area. It was also observed during the time of inspection that the inner sallyport doors either leading to or leading out had been propped open and unsecured.

5120:1-8-03 (A) Each full service jail shall maintain the following minimum standards in regard to security of the jail. (4) (Essential) Temporary weapons storage lockers or other secure storage at each point of entrance to the jail's security perimeter.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail's current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-03 (A) Each full service jail shall maintain the following minimum standards in regard to security of the jail. (5) (Essential) If installed, closed circuit televisions that are operational and preclude the monitoring of shower, toilet and clothing exchange areas.

Comments: At the time of the inspection, closed captioned televisions were positioned in the male housing units that did not preclude the monitoring of toilet areas.

5120:1-8-03 (A) Each full service jail shall maintain the following minimum standards in regard to security of the jail. (6) (Essential) A two-way communications system between central control, staffed posts and inmate occupied areas.

Comments: Due to the age and layout, the jail currently does not have a system in place to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (1) (Important) Procedures govern availability, control inventory, storage, and use of firearms, less than lethal devices, and related security devices, and specify the level of authority required for their access and use. Chemical agents and electrical disablers are used only with the authorization of the jail administrator or designee. Access to storage areas is restricted to authorized persons and the storage space is located in an area separate and apart from inmate housing or activity areas.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail's current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (10) In regard to the use of force:

(a) (Essential) Use of force shall be limited to instances of justifiable self-defense, prevention of self-inflicted harm, protection of others, prevention of riot, discharge of firearm or other weapon, escape or other crime and controlling or subduing an inmate who refuses to obey a staff command or order.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail's current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (10) In regard to the use of force:

(b) (Essential) Use of force shall be limited to the amount of force necessary to control a given situation and shall include a continuum of escalating force levels. In no event is physical force used as punishment.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (10) In regard to the use of force:

(c) (Essential) An examination and/or treatment by qualified health care personnel shall be provided to inmates or staff involved in a use of force incident when there is obvious physical injury or there is a complaint of injury or request for medical attention.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (10) In regard to the use of force:

(d) (Essential) Use of force incidents shall be recorded and reviewed by the jail administrator or designee.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) (11) Procedures guide searches of jails and inmates to control contraband.

(a) (Important) Inmate accessible areas shall be inspected in a manner that ensures all areas are inspected each month.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) (11) Procedures guide searches of jails and inmates to control contraband.

(b) (Essential) A security inspection of the jail shall be conducted once per month.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) (11) Procedures guide searches of jails and inmates to control contraband.

(c) (Essential) The jail administrator or designee shall be notified of any discovered contraband or physical security deficiencies. The appropriate disposition of contraband and the remediation of physical security deficiencies shall be documented.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (13) (Important) The staff supervision and searching of inmate workers.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (3) (Important) Procedures and practices governing strip and body cavity searches following reception shall be developed and implemented in consultation with the county prosecutor, city attorney or law director consistent with section 2933.32 of the Revised Code.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (4) (Essential) There is a plan that guides the jail's response to emergencies. All jail personnel are trained in the implementation of the emergency plan. The emergency plan should include procedures to be followed in situations that threaten jail security.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (5) (Essential) The maintenance by staff of a log to record routine information, emergency situations and unusual incidents.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (6) (Essential) An official count shall be conducted to verify inmates' physical presence and identification. There shall be no less than three official counts daily, not to exceed nine hours in duration from the previous official count. The official counts will be reconciled. Jail staff conducting the count shall record the count.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (7) (Essential) Personal observation checks of inmates shall be conducted every sixty minutes on an irregular schedule. Observation checks shall be conducted at varying times and shall be documented after completion by the staff person performing the check.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation (jail logs) were presented that indicated that personal observation checks had exceeded the 60 minute requirement for this standard.

5120:1-8-03 (B) Each full service jail shall have written policies and procedures, and practices which evidence, that the following minimum standards are maintained. (9) (Essential) Inmates in physical restraints shall be personally checked by staff every ten minutes. The report of the use of physical restraints shall be reviewed and signed off by a non involved supervisor or higher ranking personnel. The use of physical restraints shall be reviewed for policy compliance

by the jail administrator or designee.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-04 (A) (1) Holding Cells: (Important) Sixty square feet for one to three occupants with twenty square feet for each additional occupant up to a maximum of one hundred twenty square feet (six occupants).

Comments: The facility's holding cell(s) do not meet the minimum square footage requirements for this standard.

5120:1-8-04 (A) (2) Housing Cells: (a) (Important) Seventy square feet for single occupancy forty-eight square feet in jails constructed prior to 1983.

Comments: The facility's housing cell(s) do not meet the minimum square footage requirements for this standard.

5120:1-8-04 (A) (2) Housing Cells: (b) (Important) One hundred square feet with seven feet least dimension for double occupancy, stacked bunks, one hundred ten square feet with nine feet least dimension for double occupancy, single bunks.

Comments: The facility's housing cell(s) do not meet the minimum square footage requirements for this standard.

5120:1-8-04 (A) (2) Housing Cells: (c) (Important) One hundred forty-five square feet with nine feet least dimension for triple occupancy, stacked bunk and single bunk; one hundred seventy square feet with twelve feet least dimension for triple occupancy, single bunks.

Comments: The facility's housing cell(s) do not meet the minimum square footage requirements for this standard.

5120:1-8-04 (A) (3) Dormitory Sleeping Space: (a) (Important) Fifty square feet per occupant , except forty-eight square feet in jails constructed prior to 1983, wherein the formula shall be based upon the requirements of paragraph (A)(2)(a) of rule 5120:1-8-04 of the Administrative Code.

Comments: The facility's dormitory sleeping space(s) do not meet the minimum square footage requirements for this standard.

5120:1-8-04 (I) (Important) Noise levels shall not exceed seventy decibels in daytime and forty-five decibels at night. Noise levels shall be documented using a sound level meter set to the A-scale (decibels.)

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-04 (K) (Essential) Unadjudicated juvenile inmates shall be separated by sight and sound from adult inmates.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-04 (L) (Important) If inmate access to clothing, bed, bedding, toilet, lavatory and shower are suspended, there shall be a daily review for reinstatement by the jail administrator or designee.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-05 (C) (Essential) Monthly sanitation, vermin and safety inspections of all areas shall be done by a designated trained staff person.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-05 (D) (Important) Regular maintenance and repairs shall occur.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, several areas of the facility showed signs of disrepair including lavatory's that did not provide both hot or cold water, low lighting in inmate accessible areas, and several additional areas in need of repair.

5120:1-8-05 (E) (Essential) The jail shall be inspected annually by local or state health authorities and a written report shall be provided. There shall be a written plan to correct jail-related deficiencies.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, a written plan to correct jail related deficiencies needs to be implemented and placed into jail policy and procedures

5120:1-8-05 (G): The jail shall maintain documentation that the following standards are met with regard to interior lighting: G3): (Important) Lighting in inmate sleeping areas shall be reducible to between two and four foot-candles, measured thirty inches above the floor.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard. Furthermore, light readings that were taken on the time of inspection, reflected readings below the standard requirement.

5120:1-8-05 (H) The jail shall maintain documentation that the following standards are met with regard to bedding, linens and clothing: (1) (Important) Bedding and mattresses shall be in good repair and cleaned prior to being reissued;

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-05 (H) The jail shall maintain documentation that the following standards are met with regard to bedding, linens and clothing: (2) (Important) Clean bed linens and towels shall be exchanged once weekly. Issuance of clean linens and towels shall be documented;

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-05 (H) The jail shall maintain documentation that the following standards are met with regard to bedding, linens and clothing: (4) (Important) Blankets shall be cleaned or exchanged once a month;

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-05 (H) The jail shall maintain documentation that the following standards are met with regard to bedding, linens and clothing: (5) (Important) Mattresses shall be cleaned monthly;

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-05 (L) (Essential) The jail shall be inspected annually by a certified local or state fire safety inspector applying the applicable jurisdictional and Ohio Fire Code. The jail shall have a written plan to correct any jail-related deficiencies. The jail shall maintain documentation of the inspections and any corrective measures taken.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, a written plan to correct jail related deficiencies needs to be implemented and placed into jail policy and procedures

5120:1-8-05 (O) (Essential) Fire drills shall be conducted every three months on each shift.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation (fire drills conducted every 3 months on each shift) to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-05 (P) (Essential) Jail furnishings shall meet fire safety performance standards.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-05 (Q) (Essential) Jail exits shall be clear and evacuation routes shall be posted or clearly marked throughout the jail.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide accessible markings and/or signs in all areas occupied by inmates to support compliance with this standard. Additionally, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard.

5120:1-8-06 (A) (Important) There shall be no limitation on the amount of incoming or outgoing mail or correspondence via the postal service when the inmate is responsible for the costs of postage.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-06 (D) (Important) Mail, correspondence and packages shall only be withheld, read or rejected based on legitimate jail interests of order and security and is justified and approved by the jail administrator or designee in writing. The inmate shall be notified if mail is withheld or rejected.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-06 (F) (Important) Indigent inmates shall receive writing materials, envelopes and postage for two letters per week.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-06 (H) (Important) Inmates shall have access to legal counsel of record including telephone contact, written communication, and confidential visits.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-07 (F) (Important) Written policy and procedures shall govern contact and special visits.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-07 (J) (Important) Professional visits by attorneys of record or clergy shall be permitted as dictated by jail safety and security needs.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (A) (Essential) Health authority. The jail has a designated health authority with responsibility for health and/or mental health care services pursuant a written agreement, contract or job description. The health authority may be a physician, health administrator or agency. When the health authority is other than a local physician, final clinical judgment rests with a single, designated, responsible, local physician licensed in Ohio. The health authority is responsible and authorized to:

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (AA) (Important) Inmate death. In all inmate deaths, the health authority determines the appropriateness of clinical care; ascertains whether corrective action in the system's policies, procedures, or practices is warranted; and, identifies trends that require further study.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (B) (Essential) Inmate pre-screen. Before acceptance into jail, health-trained personnel shall inquire about, but not be limited to the following conditions and the health authority shall develop policies for the acceptance or denial of admission for:

- (1) Suicide thoughts/plan.
- (2) Current serious or potentially serious medical or mental health issues needing immediate attention.
- (3) The use of taser, pepper spray or other less lethal use of force during arrest.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (C) (Essential) Receiving screen. Health trained personnel, in accordance with protocols established by the health authority, shall perform a written medical, dental and mental health receiving screening on each inmate upon arrival at the jail and prior to being placed in general population.

- (1) Inquiry includes at least the following:
 - (a) Current and past illness and health problems;
 - (b) Current and past dental problems;
 - (c) Current and past mental health problems;
 - (d) Allergies;
 - (e) Current medications for medical and mental health;
 - (f) Hospitalizations for medical or mental health purpose(s);
 - (g) Special health needs;

- (h) Serious infection or communicable illness(s);
 - (i) Use of alcohol and drugs including types, amounts and frequency used, date or time of last use and history of any problems after ceasing use i.e. withdrawal symptoms;
 - (j) Suicidal risk assessment;
 - (k) Possibility of pregnancy;
 - (l) Other health problems as designated by the health authority.
- (2) Observation of the following:
- (a) Behavior including state of consciousness, mental health status, appearance, conduct, tremors and sweating;
 - (b) Body deformities and ease of movement;
 - (c) Condition of skin, including trauma markings, bruises, lesions, jaundice, rashes, infestations and needle marks or other indications of drug abuse.
- (3) Medical disposition of inmate:
- (a) General population;
 - (b) General population with prompt referral to appropriate health or mental health services;
 - (c) Referral for emergency treatment;
 - (d) Medical observation/isolation;
 - (e) Mental health observation/precautions;
 - (f) Documentation of date, time and signature and title of person completing screening.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (D) (Essential) Health appraisal. Within fourteen days, a licensed nurse, physician, physician's assistant, EMT or paramedic shall complete a health appraisal to determine the medical and mental health condition for each inmate in custody. Such appraisal shall at least include the following:

- (1) Review of receiving screen.
- (2) Collection of additional data to complete the medical, dental and mental health history.
- (3) Laboratory and/or diagnostic tests to detect tuberculosis and other suspected communicable diseases as designated by the health authority.
- (4) Recording the height, weight, pulse, blood pressure and temperature.
- (5) Medical examination as determined by the examiner.
- (6) Mental health assessment.
- (7) Initiation of therapy when determined necessary by the examiner.
- (8) Development and implementation of a treatment plan.
- (9) Other test and examination as determined by the examiner or health authority.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (E) (Essential) Full-service scope. The jail provides twenty-four-hour emergency medical, dental, and mental health care services.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (F) (Essential) Sick call. A physician and/or qualified health care professional conducts sick call.

- (1) Once per week for jails with an average daily population of less than fifty.
- (2) Three times per week for jails with an average population of less than one hundred ninety-nine.
- (3) Five times per week for jails with an average daily population of two hundred or more.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (G) (Essential) Credentials. All health and mental health care personnel who provide services to inmates are appropriately credentialed according to the licensure, certification, and registration requirements of Ohio. Verification of current credentials is on file at the facility. Health care staff work in accordance with profession-specific job descriptions approved by the health authority.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (H) (Essential) Health and mental health complaints. The jail shall ensure that there is a daily procedure whereby inmates have an opportunity to report medical and mental health complaints through health trained personnel, or for urgent matters, to any jail employee. The jail employee shall contact the appropriate medical or mental health department immediately. An inmate grievance system for medical and mental health treatment shall be established by the health authority. Both daily complaints and grievances shall be:

- (1) Addressed in a timely manner.
- (2) Recorded and maintained on file.
- (3) Reviewed daily by qualified health care personnel and treatment or follow-up shall be provided as necessary.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (I) (Important) Personal physician treatment. Inmates can be treated by a personal physician in the jail at their own expense, upon the approval by the jail physician, provided that the current credentials of the personal physician are verified.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (J) (Essential) Medical/mental health record. The jail shall maintain an accurate health/mental health record in written or electronic format. The health authority shall develop policies and procedures concerning the following areas:

- (1) Health records remain confidential and are only accessible to personnel designated by the health authority.
- (2) Correctional staff may be advised of inmates' health/mental health status only to preserve the health and safety of the inmate, other inmates, jail staff and in accordance state and federal laws.
- (3) Retention and reactivation of said records if an inmate returns to the facility.
- (4) Transfer of medical/mental health information or record to external care provider.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, the medical exam room/records storage area is also used as the commissary/storage area and jail staff have access to this room at any time. Access to the health/medical records shall be controlled by the health authority by designating those individuals authorized to have access to files. The records are to be maintained in a locked file or room which may only be accessed by those confinement records unless confidentiality may be otherwise insured. The practice shall be supported by written policy and procedure approved by the health authority.

5120:1-8-09 (K) (Essential) Pharmaceuticals. Pharmaceuticals are managed in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the health authority and in compliance with state and federal laws and regulations and include the following:

- (1) The policies require dispensing and administering prescribed medications by health-trained personnel or professionally trained personnel, adequate management of controlled medications, and provisions of medication to inmates in special management units.
- (2) The jail shall develop a policy, approved by the health authority, regarding incoming medications.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (L) (Important) Dental care. Inmates shall be provided dental and oral care under the direction and supervision of a dentist licensed in the state of Ohio. There is a system of established priorities for care, when in the dentist's judgment, the inmate's health would otherwise be adversely affected.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (M) (Essential) Mental health services. Inmates evidencing signs of mental illness or developmental disability shall be referred immediately to qualified mental health personnel. The health authority shall develop policies for the following areas:

- (1) Screening for mental health problems.
- (2) Referral to outpatient services, including psychiatric care.
- (3) Crisis intervention and management of acute psychiatric episodes.
- (4) Stabilization of the mentally ill and prevention of psychiatric deterioration in the jail.
- (5) Referral and admission to inpatient facilities.
- (6) Informed consent.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (N) (Essential) Suicide prevention program. The health authority shall have a plan for identifying and responding to suicidal and potentially suicidal inmates. The plan components shall include:

- (1) Identification - The receiving screening form contains observation and interview items related to the inmate's potential suicide risk. Circumstances include but are not limited to: profound incidents/issues, court dates, loss of significant others either by accident, natural causes or by suicide, sentencing, divorce, rejection, bad news, after a humiliating issue, etc. may be high risk periods for inmates.
- (2) Training - Staff members who work with inmates are trained to recognize verbal and behavioral cues that indicate potential suicide and how to respond appropriately. The plan includes initial and annual training.
- (3) Assessment - The plan specifies a suicide risk assessment and level system. The assessment needs to be completed every time an inmate is identified as being or potentially being suicidal, or if circumstances change. Only a qualified mental health professional may remove inmates from suicide risk status.
- (4) Housing - The plan must designate the housing beds/units for the suicidal or potentially suicidal inmates.
- (5) Monitoring - The plan specifies the procedures for monitoring an inmate who has been identified as potentially suicidal. A suicidal inmate is checked at varied intervals not to exceed ten minutes. Regular documented supervision is maintained. Inmates are placed in a designated cell, all belongings removed and other prevention precautions initiated, as appropriate.
- (6) Referral - The plan specifies the procedures for referring a potentially suicidal inmate and attempted suicides to a mental health care provider or facility, and includes timeframes.
- (7) Communication - The plan specifies for ongoing communications (oral and written), notifications between health care and correctional personnel regarding the status of suicidal inmates.
- (8) Intervention - The plan addresses how to handle a suicide in progress, including first-aid measures.
- (9) Notification - The plan includes procedures of notifying the jail administrator, outside authorities and family members of completed suicides. The plan shall consider safety and security issues when it comes to notification.
- (10) Reporting - The plan includes procedures for documenting, monitoring and reporting attempted or completed suicides. Completed suicides are immediately reported to the coroner/medical examiner and the division of parole and community services within thirty days of the incident.
- (11) Review - The plan specifies procedures for medical and administrative review if a suicide or a serious suicide attempt occurs.
- (12) Critical incident debriefing - The plan specifies the procedures for offering critical incident debriefing to affected

staff and inmates.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (O) (Important) Emergency equipment/supplies. Emergency medical equipment and supplies, as determined by the health authority shall be available at all times and replenished, as needed and may include automatic external defibrillators (AEDs).

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (P) (Essential) Infectious disease control program. The health authority shall have a written infectious disease control program which collaborates with the local health department and shall include, at minimum, an exposure control plan and standard isolation precautions for inmates and staff, which are updated annually. The health authority shall develop written policy and procedure.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (R) (Essential) Restraints. Use of restraints for medical and psychiatric purposes shall be applied in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the health authority, including:

- (1) Conditions under which restraints may be applied.
- (2) Types of restraints to be applied.
- (3) Identification of a qualified medical or mental health professional who may authorize the use of restraints after reaching the conclusion that less intrusive measures are not a viable alternative.
- (4) Monitoring procedures.
- (5) Length of time restraints are to be applied.
 - (a) There shall be ten-minute, varied checks by correctional staff;
 - (b) There shall be thirty-minute checks by health-trained personnel;
 - (c) Inmates in medical restraints, if possible, after every two hours of continuous use, each extremity is freed or exercised for a period of five to ten minutes.
- (6) Documentation of efforts for less restrictive treatment alternatives.
- (7) An after-incident review.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (S) (Important) Continuous quality improvement program. The health authority shall develop a continuous quality improvement (CPI) system of monitoring and reviewing, at least annually, the fundamental aspects of the jail's health/mental health care system, including but not limited to: access to care; the intake process; emergency care and hospitalizations; and, adverse inmate occurrences, including all deaths. Periodic chart reviews are included to determine the timeliness and appropriateness of the clinical care provided to inmates.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (T) (Important) Emergency response plan - The health aspects of the emergency response plan (mass disaster drill & man down drill). Emergency medical care, including first aid and basic life support, is provided by all health care professionals and those health-trained correctional staff specifically designated by the jail administrator. All staff responding to medical emergencies are certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) in accordance with the recommendations of certifying health organizations.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (U) (Essential) Continuing education for health trained personnel. All qualified health care professionals participate annually in continuing education appropriate for their position.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (V) (Essential) Special nutritional and medical diets. Inmate diets are modified when ordered by the appropriate licensed individual to meet specific requirements related to clinical conditions.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

5120:1-8-09 (W) (Essential) Intoxication and detoxification. The health authority shall develop specific policies and protocols in accordance with local, state and federal laws for the treatment and observation of inmates manifesting symptoms of intoxication or detoxification from alcohol, opiates, hypnotics, or other drugs. Specific criteria are established for immediately transferring inmates experiencing severe, life-threatening intoxication (overdose) or detoxification symptoms to a hospital or detoxification center.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (X) (Essential) Confidentiality. Information about an inmate's health status is confidential. Non health trained staff only have access to specific medical information on a "need to know" basis in order to preserve the health and safety of the specific inmate, other inmates, volunteers, visitors, criminal justice professionals or correctional staff.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, records/pharmaceuticals are kept in a room that all staff have keys/ access - medical files, commissary and supplies are also kept in this room/office.

5120:1-8-09 (Y) (Important) Informed consent. The health authority shall develop a policy and procedure requiring that all examinations, treatments and procedures are governed by informed consent practices applicable in the jail's jurisdiction.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-09 (Z) (Important) Privacy. The health authority shall develop a policy whereby health care encounters, including medical and mental health interviews, examinations, and procedures are conducted in a setting that respects the inmate's privacy.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-10 (E) (Essential) The jail shall make provisions for modified diets by physician's order or to accommodate the mandatory dietary requirements of a recognized religion practiced by the inmate.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jail did not provide supporting documentation in order to evidence compliance for this standard.

5120:1-8-11 (D) (Important) The jail shall provide the opportunity for alcohol and drug abuse treatment, academic training, psychological and social services and other community services.

Comments: At the time of inspection, jail administration advised the inspector that they are not able to offer any of these programs indicated in this standard mainly due to the age and layout of this facility,

5120:1-8-15 (A) (Important) Each jail shall have written policies and procedures that govern the administrative segregation of inmates from the general population.

Comments: At the time of inspection, it was observed that due to the age and layout of the facility, the facility does not have an appropriate area for administrative segregation. Per Jail Administration on the current practice, if an inmate would need to be placed in administrative segregation, the jail would have to transfer the inmate to another facility. The jails current policy and procedure needs updated to reflect the procedure that takes place if an inmate would need to be placed in administrative segregation.

5120:1-8-15 (C) (Important) Administrative segregation shall be employed to separate an inmate from the general population whenever one or more of the following exists:

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-15 (F) (Important) Inmates in administrative segregation shall receive all privileges and rights unless the inmate poses a threat to the security of the jail or the health and welfare of him/herself or others. Any suspension or modification of privileges and/or rights shall be documented.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified.

5120:1-8-16 (B) (Important) Retaliation by staff for inmate grievances is prohibited.

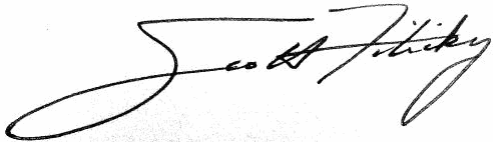
Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard.

5120:1-8-17 (C) (Important) Annual standardized performance reviews of jail employees shall be conducted.

Comments: At the time of inspection, the jails current policy and procedures need updated to reflect this standard and components specified. Additionally, supporting documentation to support this standard was not made available to evidence compliance.

Plan of action forms are enclosed. Completed form(s) and/or corrective materials addressing the noted deficiencies must be completed and submitted through the Ohio Jail Management System (OHJMS) at www.OHJMS.Intelligrants.com within 45 days of receipt of this correspondence. Please feel free to contact the Bureau if you need assistance or clarification in this effort. The Bureau remains available to discuss the aspects of this report or to provide reference materials or assistance as desired.

Sincerely,



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