

**“TRULY NON-VIOLENT” OFFENDERS ADMITTED TO THE OHIO
DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION AND CORRECTION IN 2004**

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INTRODUCTION

This report is a summary of the characteristics of the inmate population defined as the **Truly Non-Violent (TNV)**. Offenders classified as truly non-violent have no violent current conviction or indictment offense, no prior felony conviction for a violent or sex offense, no gun time, and no weapon involvement in the current offense.¹ The data is compiled from the 2004 Intake Study conducted by the Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction.

The specific content of this report includes the following information: (1) basic social and demographic characteristics; (2) prevalence of illness, abuse, and substance abuse; (3) current offense characteristics; (4) criminal history characteristics; and (5) the geographical distribution of TNV inmates across Ohio counties.

The information is presented in most cases in terms of the overall TNV population and the total TNV population by key counties.² Further, some comparisons are made by gender (although these results are not presented in table form).

SOCIAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

The overall sample of the 2004 Intake Study includes 3,294 inmates. Of this population, the truly non-violent consists of 1,037 offenders (or 31.5 % of the entire 2004 Intake Study).

The average age at current commitment of the TNV offenders is 30.8 years and the median age at commitment is 28 years old. The average age at first arrest for the TNV is 20.1 years with the median age being 18. Similar age characteristics exist by key counties.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Age								
Mean Age at Current Commitment	30.8	30.7	29.8	32.6	30.6	32.0	32.3	30.3
Mean Age at First Arrest	20.1	19.7	18.2	21.0	19.6	20.9	19.9	19.5

Males comprise 78.8 % of TNV inmates, while females comprise 21.2 % of the sub-sample. The seven Ohio counties analyzed more closely indicate that between 65 % and 85 % of the TNV population by key county is also male.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Gender								
Male	78.8 %	81.9 %	84.5 %	74.1 %	72.5 %	65.8 %	75.0 %	80.6 %
Female	21.2 %	18.1 %	15.5 %	25.9 %	27.5 %	34.2 %	25.0 %	19.4 %

The overall racial composition of the TNV sample is 48.9 % African American, 48.5 % Caucasian, 1.9 % Hispanic, and 0.7 % Other (which also includes Asian Americans and Native Americans). Looking at the county-level data more closely, the racial composition of Cuyahoga county is overwhelmingly African American (76.1 %), while most counties presented in this report have greater percentages of African Americans than the overall TNV population (with the exception of Stark county). Consequently, the racial composition of the other counties

¹Bates, Jim, Rachael Gossett and Steve Van Dine. 2004. 2003 Intake Study. Columbus, OH: Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction.

²Key counties in this report are considered to be the top seven counties in terms of TNV population. They consist of Cuyahoga (n = 238), Hamilton (n = 142), Franklin (n = 58), Summit (n = 51), Stark (n = 38), Montgomery (n = 36), and Lucas (n = 36) counties.

not analyzed in this report is overwhelmingly white. The racial composition of the counties not presented below (N = 438) is 26.7 % African American, 71.0 % Caucasian, 1.1 % Hispanic, and 1.1 % Other.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Race and Ethnicity								
African American	48.9 %	76.1 %	66.2 %	53.4 %	52.9 %	47.4 %	55.6 %	52.8 %
Hispanic	1.9 %	5.5 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.6 %	0 %	2.8 %
Caucasian	48.5 %	18.5 %	33.8 %	46.6 %	45.1 %	50.0 %	44.4 %	41.7 %
Other	0.7 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.0 %	0 %	0 %	2.8 %

The vast majority of TNV inmates are single at time of arrest. Looking at marital status disaggregated by key counties shows some varying levels of marriage and divorce, but the vast majority of individuals have never married.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Marital Status								
Single	68.1 %	73.9 %	80.3 %	65.5 %	80.4 %	57.9 %	66.7 %	69.4 %
Married	11.0 %	8.8 %	7.7 %	8.6 %	7.8 %	15.8 %	5.6 %	16.7 %
Separated	6.9 %	5.9 %	4.9 %	15.5 %	2.0 %	7.9 %	8.3 %	5.6 %
Divorced	12.4 %	8.8 %	5.6 %	8.6 %	9.8 %	18.4 %	19.4 %	8.3 %
Widowed	0.8 %	0.8 %	0.7 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Unknown	0.8 %	1.7 %	0.7 %	1.7 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

At time of arrest, 32.1 % of the TNV sample had graduated high school or received a GED, while 44.7 % never completed high school. 12.4 % of inmates had college education of some sort, while 4.3 % achieved a degree from a college institution (AA, BA/BS, MA/MS, Ph.D., law or medical degree). Almost half of the TNV population in Lucas county (47.2 %) graduated high school or received their high school equivalency.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Education								
No High School	6.2 %	6.3 %	7.0 %	10.3 %	5.9 %	2.6 %	2.8 %	11.1 %
Some High School	38.5 %	47.9 %	34.5 %	36.2 %	31.4 %	34.2 %	52.8 %	22.2 %
High School or GED	32.1 %	21.0 %	37.3 %	27.6 %	37.3 %	39.5 %	22.2 %	47.2 %
Some College	12.4 %	11.8 %	10.6 %	13.8 %	15.7 %	13.2 %	5.6 %	8.3 %
College Degree	4.3 %	5.0 %	4.9 %	5.2 %	5.9 %	7.9 %	8.3 %	0 %
Unknown	6.5 %	8.0 %	5.6 %	6.9 %	3.9 %	2.6 %	8.3 %	11.1 %

The majority of TNV offenders are unemployed at time of arrest, yet of the offenders that are employed, most are likely to be working at a full-time position. These trends are also seen at the county-level. Franklin county has the greatest percentage of inmates that are working full-time (39.7 %), while Stark county contains the highest percentage of unemployed offenders (73.7 %).

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Employment Status								
Unemployed	48.6 %	49.2 %	41.5 %	48.3 %	33.3 %	73.7 %	58.3 %	50.0 %
Employed Full Time	28.4 %	22.3 %	30.3 %	39.7 %	31.4 %	18.4 %	11.1 %	16.7 %
Employed Part Time	5.7 %	7.1 %	9.2 %	3.4 %	13.7 %	0 %	5.6 %	0 %
Self Employed	4.1 %	2.5 %	5.6 %	1.7 %	5.9 %	2.6 %	8.3 %	5.6 %
Temporary Agency & Seasonal Work	3.9 %	6.3 %	6.3 %	1.7 %	9.8 %	0 %	5.6 %	0 %
Work Under-the- Table	5.0 %	6.7 %	3.5 %	1.7 %	3.9 %	2.6 %	8.3 %	13.9 %
Unknown	4.2 %	5.9 %	3.5 %	3.4 %	2.0 %	2.6 %	2.8 %	13.9 %

PREVALENCE OF ILLNESS, ABUSE, AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE

The percentage of individuals in the TNV population with mental health problems is 21.8 %. However, a closer analysis of mental illness provides an interesting finding. Problems with mental illness are much more likely for female non-violent offenders. While 16.8 % of TNV males have some indication of mental illness, the percentage of females with evidence, diagnosis, treatment or self-admission of mental illness is 40.5 %.³

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Mental Illness								
None	75.6 %	76.1 %	81.0 %	72.4 %	84.3 %	65.8 %	80.6 %	91.7 %
Self Admission or Evidence	4.2 %	5.0 %	3.5 %	5.2 %	2.0 %	5.3 %	0 %	0 %
Diagnosed	0.3 %	0 %	1.4 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Treated	17.3 %	14.7 %	11.3 %	20.7 %	13.7 %	23.7 %	16.7 %	8.3 %
Unknown	2.6 %	4.2 %	2.8 %	1.7 %	0 %	5.3 %	2.8 %	0 %

Of the 1,037 TNV offenders, 9.8 % were physically abused as a child or an adolescent and 8.0 % were sexually abused as a child or an adolescent. Although the majority of TNV inmates did not experience physical or sexual abuse growing up, the prevalence of victimization is clearly patterned by gender. The prevalence of physical abuse for female TNV offenders is 21.8 % (as compared to 6.6 % for males) and the prevalence of sexual abuse for females is 27.3 % (as compared to 2.8 % for males).

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Physical Abuse as Child or Adolescent								
Yes	9.8 %	8.4 %	4.2 %	17.2 %	7.8 %	13.2 %	16.7 %	2.8 %
No	88.1 %	88.7 %	95.8 %	79.3 %	92.2 %	86.8 %	83.3 %	97.2 %
Unknown	2.0 %	2.9 %	0 %	3.4 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Sexual Abuse as Child or Adolescent								
Yes	8.0 %	6.7 %	4.9 %	13.8 %	5.9 %	10.5 %	11.1 %	8.3 %
No	90.3 %	90.3 %	95.1 %	86.2 %	94.1 %	89.5 %	88.9 %	91.7 %
Unknown	1.7 %	2.9 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

Drug abuse within the six months immediately before and including the day of arrest for the instant offense (i.e., a recent problem) is prevalent for 87.4 % of the TNV sample. Past drug abuse (more than six months before the arrest for the instant offense) is characteristic for 88.6 % of the truly non-violent. Treatment for drug abuse is much more common for prior drug abuse, compared to recent drug activity.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Recent Drug Abuse								
No Indication	11.6 %	8.8 %	15.5 %	12.1 %	13.7 %	2.6 %	5.6 %	8.3 %
Self Admission or Evidence	85.0 %	87.0 %	82.4 %	86.2 %	80.4 %	92.1 %	83.3 %	86.1 %
Diagnosed	0.1 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Treatment	2.3 %	2.9 %	1.4 %	0 %	2.0 %	2.6 %	8.3 %	2.8 %
Unknown	1.1 %	1.3 %	0.7 %	1.7 %	2.0 %	2.6 %	2.8 %	2.8 %
Past Drug Abuse								
No Indication	11.2 %	6.7 %	9.9 %	13.8 %	9.8 %	5.3 %	5.6 %	11.1 %
Self Admission or Evidence	57.1 %	64.7 %	66.9 %	53.4 %	66.7 %	47.4 %	47.2 %	63.9 %
Diagnosed	0.1 %	0.4 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Treatment	30.5 %	26.9 %	21.8 %	25.9 %	23.5 %	47.4 %	47.2 %	25.0 %
Unknown	1.2 %	1.3 %	1.4 %	6.9 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

³The total number of TNV males is 817 and the total number of TNV females is 220.

Recent alcohol abuse (within the six months immediately before and including the day of arrest for the instant offense) is noted for 42.8 % for the TNV sub-sample, while past alcohol abuse is seen for 57.0 %. Like drug abuse, treatment for alcohol abuse is more likely for past drinking behavior in relation to more current drinking. Further, alcohol abuse is more common for the male TNVs, especially recent usage. The percentage of recent alcohol abuse for males is 46.8 % (as compared to 28.2 % for females) and the percentage of past alcohol abuse for males is 59.6 % (as compared to 47.3 % for females).

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Recent Alcohol Abuse								
No Indication	55.8 %	52.5 %	66.2 %	69.0 %	66.7 %	52.6 %	55.6 %	69.4 %
Self Admission or Evidence	42.3 %	42.9 %	33.1 %	31.0 %	33.3 %	42.1 %	41.7 %	27.8 %
Diagnosed	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Treatment	0.5 %	0.8 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.8 %	0 %
Unknown	1.4 %	3.8 %	0.7 %	0 %	0 %	5.3 %	0 %	2.8 %
Past Alcohol Abuse								
No Indication	42.0 %	36.6 %	49.3 %	53.4 %	45.1 %	36.8 %	38.9 %	52.8 %
Self Admission or Evidence	40.4 %	48.7 %	38.0 %	34.5 %	39.2 %	36.8 %	44.4 %	38.9 %
Diagnosed	0.1 %	0 %	0.7 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Treatment	16.5 %	11.8 %	11.3 %	10.3 %	15.7 %	23.7 %	16.7 %	8.3 %
Unknown	1.0 %	2.9 %	0.7 %	1.7 %	0 %	2.6 %	0 %	0 %

CURRENT OFFENSE CHARACTERISTICS

Over half of the truly non-violent (55.1 %) have a drug-related charge as their most serious indictment offense. More specifically, 55.4 % of men and 53.6 % of women are indicted on drug-related charges within the TNV sub-sample.

Most Serious Indictment Offense					
<u>Total TNV</u>		<u>Cuyahoga</u>		<u>Hamilton</u>	
Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	27.2 %	Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	33.6 %	Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	31.0 %
Trafficking in Drugs	22.9 %	Trafficking in Drugs	32.4 %	Trafficking in Drugs	31.0 %
Theft	11.4 %	Theft	8.8 %	Contrib/Nonsup of Dependents	7.7 %
Receiving Stolen Property	7.2 %	Receiving Stolen Property	5.9 %	Theft	7.0 %
Forgery	4.2 %	Breaking and Entering	2.5 %	Breaking and Entering	5.6 %
<u>Franklin</u>		<u>Summit</u>		<u>Stark</u>	
Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	27.6 %	Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	29.4 %	Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	39.5 %
Trafficking in Drugs	13.8 %	Theft	11.8 %	Trafficking in Drugs	18.4 %
Receiving Stolen Property	13.8 %	Forgery	11.8 %	Theft	15.8 %
Theft	8.6 %	Trafficking in Drugs	9.8 %	Breaking and Entering	5.3 %
Forgery	8.6 %	Illeg Manuf Drugs/Cult Marij	9.8 %	8 Offenses (n = 1)	2.6 %
<u>Montgomery</u>		<u>Lucas</u>			
Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	55.6 %	Trafficking in Drugs	27.8 %		
Theft	13.9 %	Drug Abuse/Possess of Drugs	25.0 %		
Receiving Stolen Property	13.9 %	Theft	11.1 %		
Forgery	5.6 %	Receiving Stolen Property	11.1 %		
4 Offenses (n = 1)	2.8 %	Forgery & Contrib/Nonsup of Dependents	5.6 %		

Over half of the overall TNV are incarcerated on a drug-related offense as their most serious offense. A similar trend exists for both males and females in terms of drug offenses (55.4 % and 55.5 %, respectively). Other common conviction offenses for the TNV (measured as the most serious conviction offense) include property crimes, such as theft (10.5 %), receiving stolen property (8.0 %), and breaking and entering (3.6 %). Forgery is

also a common conviction offense (4.9 %), while nonsupport of dependents is also important, particularly for male TNV offenders (4.4 % of TNV males).

Most Serious Conviction Offense								
<u>Total TNV</u>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>						
Drug Abuse	30.8 %	Drug Abuse	42.0 %	Trafficking in Drugs	31.7 %			
Trafficking in Drugs	20.1 %	Trafficking in Drugs	26.5 %	Drug Abuse	30.3 %			
Theft	10.5 %	Theft	7.6 %	Nonsupport of Dependents	7.7 %			
Receiving Stolen Property	8.0 %	Receiving Stolen Property	7.1 %	Theft	5.6 %			
Forgery	4.9 %	Breaking and Entering	2.5 %	Breaking and Entering & Receiving Stolen Property	4.2 %			
Franklin			Summit			Stark		
Drug Abuse	31.0 %	Drug Abuse	37.3 %	Drug Abuse	39.5 %			
Receiving Stolen Property	13.8 %	Forgery	11.8 %	Trafficking in Drugs	13.2 %			
Trafficking in Drugs	12.1 %	Theft	9.8 %	Theft	7.9 %			
Theft	10.3 %	Illegal Manufacture of Drugs	9.8 %	Forgery	7.9 %			
Forgery & Nonsupport of Dependents	8.6 %	Nonsupport of Dependents	5.9 %	Breaking and Entering & Receiving Stolen Property	5.3 %			
Montgomery			Lucas					
Drug Abuse	55.6 %	Drug Abuse	41.7 %					
Theft	13.9 %	Trafficking in Drugs	13.9 %					
Receiving Stolen Property	13.9 %	Receiving Stolen Property	11.1 %					
Forgery	2.8 %	Theft	8.3 %					
5 Offenses (n = 1)	2.8 %	Forgery & Nonsupport of Dependents	5.6 %					

Around 44.0 % of the TNV sample is incarcerated due to a violation of probation (technical violation or new crime) or a violation of parole/PRC (new crime). Female TNVs were more likely to be supervision violators than males (51.8 % compared to 41.9 %). Stark and Franklin counties contain the largest proportions of non-violators.

	<u>Total TNV</u>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Franklin</u>	<u>Summit</u>	<u>Stark</u>	<u>Montgomery</u>	<u>Lucas</u>
Parole or Probation Violator								
Not a Violator	55.4 %	52.9 %	41.5 %	69.0 %	52.9 %	78.9 %	50.0 %	52.8 %
Technical Violation – Probation	24.5 %	23.9 %	40.1 %	10.3 %	23.5 %	15.8 %	25.0 %	25.0 %
Technical Violation – New Crime	0.3 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.0 %	0 %	2.8 %	0 %
New Crime – Probation	16.4 %	19.3 %	14.1 %	17.2 %	17.6 %	5.3 %	22.2 %	16.7 %
New Crime – Parole	2.8 %	3.8 %	2.8 %	1.7 %	3.9 %	0 %	0 %	5.6 %
Unknown	0.6 %	0 %	1.4 %	1.7 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

CRIMINAL HISTORY CHARACTERISTICS

Just below half (46.2 %) of the truly non-violent possess a juvenile record. This percentage includes those that have had their juvenile record expunged or the record is unavailable to data collectors. Franklin county is home to a sizeable TNV population without formal juvenile offending. Over half of TNV males (52.3 %) note a juvenile record, while just under one-fourth of TNV females possess a juvenile record (23.6 %).

	<u>Total TNV</u>	<u>Cuyahoga</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Franklin</u>	<u>Summit</u>	<u>Stark</u>	<u>Montgomery</u>	<u>Lucas</u>
Juvenile Record								
No Record	53.8 %	53.4 %	41.5 %	70.7 %	60.8 %	57.9 %	44.4 %	52.8 %
Record Indicated	46.2 %	46.6 %	58.5 %	29.3 %	39.2 %	42.1 %	55.6 %	47.2 %

Over half of TNV offenders (52.2 %) have at least one adult felony conviction, and the majority of these inmates have only one adult felony conviction (47.1 % of those offenders with at least one adult felony conviction). Cuyahoga county has the smallest percentage of TNV inmates with no prior felony convictions, while Hamilton county has the largest percentage of inmates with no previous felonies.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Total Prior Felony Convictions								
None	47.8 %	29.4 %	49.3 %	44.8 %	33.3 %	47.4 %	41.7 %	44.4 %
1 – 4	47.3 %	60.5 %	47.2 %	51.7 %	58.8 %	50.0 %	52.8 %	55.6 %
5 – 9	4.2 %	8.0 %	3.5 %	3.4 %	7.8 %	2.6 %	5.6 %	0 %
10 or more	0.6 %	2.1 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

Almost half of TNV inmates (49.3 %) have 1 to 4 arrests within the past five years. The majority of offenders that show an arrest history within the last five years have only been arrested once (20.4 %). About 17.1 % of TNV males have never been previously arrested within the last five years, as compared to 26.4 % of TNV females within that same time period.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Number of Arrests in the Past Five Years								
None	17.1 %	12.6 %	10.6 %	22.4 %	15.7 %	10.5 %	13.9 %	19.4 %
1 – 4	49.3 %	48.3 %	43.0 %	62.1 %	52.9 %	52.6 %	50.0 %	47.2 %
5 – 9	22.9 %	23.1 %	26.8 %	10.3 %	29.4 %	23.7 %	27.8 %	19.4 %
10 or more	10.6 %	15.5 %	19.7 %	5.2 %	2.0 %	13.2 %	8.3 %	13.9 %
Unknown	0.2 %	0.4 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

About 66 % of TNV offenders have no prior incarcerations in prison. This is the case for 72.3 % of women and 64.3 % of men. The majority of TNV offenders with prior prison experience only yielded one prior incarceration (51.6 %).

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Prior Prison Incarcerations								
None	66.0 %	53.4 %	65.5 %	67.2 %	56.9 %	55.3 %	69.4 %	61.1 %
1 – 4	31.9 %	42.4 %	32.3 %	31.0 %	43.1 %	42.1 %	27.8 %	38.9 %
5 – 9	2.1 %	4.2 %	2.1 %	1.7 %	0 %	2.6 %	2.8 %	0 %

Prior jail incarcerations are characteristic of 46.9 % of TNV inmates. The majority of inmates with prior jail terms generally have only one term in a jail facility (44.2 %).

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Prior Jail Incarcerations								
None	52.9 %	53.8 %	44.4 %	44.8 %	51.0 %	42.1 %	44.4 %	55.6 %
1 – 4	39.5 %	42.0 %	43.7 %	48.3 %	43.1 %	34.2 %	47.2 %	27.8 %
5 – 9	5.9 %	3.8 %	9.9 %	1.7 %	5.9 %	18.4 %	2.8 %	13.9 %
10 or more	1.4 %	0.4 %	2.1 %	5.2 %	0 %	5.3 %	2.8 %	2.8 %
Unknown	0.2 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.8 %	0 %

Approximately 72.6 % of the TNV sub-sample has prior terms of adult supervision. A closer examination of gender provides that around 78.2 % of women have prior terms of supervision, while 71.1 % of men have prior terms of supervision.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Prior Supervision Terms								
None	27.2 %	19.3 %	20.4 %	31.0 %	15.7 %	36.8 %	19.4 %	27.8 %
1 – 4	68.0 %	73.1 %	71.1 %	63.8 %	84.3 %	57.9 %	75.0 %	72.2 %
5 – 9	4.4 %	7.6 %	7.7 %	5.2 %	0 %	5.3 %	5.6 %	0 %
10 or more	0.2 %	0 %	0.7 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Unknown	0.2 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %

Revocation of adult supervision is characteristic of 52.9 % of the TNV sub-sample. Further, 59.1 % of women TNVs have been revoked on adult supervision, along with 51.2 % of men.

	Total TNV	Cuyahoga	Hamilton	Franklin	Summit	Stark	Montgomery	Lucas
Supervision Revocations								
None	46.8 %	39.9 %	34.5 %	48.3 %	39.2 %	50.0 %	36.1 %	41.7 %
1 – 4	52.7 %	59.7 %	65.5 %	51.7 %	60.8 %	50.0 %	61.1 %	58.3 %
5 – 9	0.3 %	0.4 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Unknown	0.3 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %	2.8 %	0 %

GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF TNV INMATES ACROSS OHIO COUNTIES

The top seven counties for population in terms of Ohio’s TNV population (i.e., the counties presented in other sections of the report) are also the top seven counties for population in the overall 2004 Intake Study. Cuyahoga, Hamilton, Franklin, Summit, Stark, Montgomery, and Lucas counties account for 57.8 % of Ohio’s truly non-violent population, while accounting for 59.4 % of the 2004 Intake Study. Geographical distributions of the 2004 Truly Non-Violent and the 2004 Intake Study are presented below.

County	Truly Non-Violent		2004 Intake Study		
	County TNV as a Portion of Total TNV		TNV by County	Overall Intake Study by County	
	N	%	%	N	%
Cuyahoga	238	23.0 %	34.5 %	690	20.9 %
Hamilton	142	13.7 %	39.1 %	363	11.0 %
Franklin	58	5.6 %	21.6 %	269	8.2 %
Summit	51	4.9 %	25.1 %	203	6.2 %
Stark	38	3.7 %	26.6 %	143	4.3 %
Lucas	36	3.5 %	27.9 %	129	3.9 %
Montgomery	36	3.5 %	22.5 %	160	4.9 %
Greene	28	2.7 %	42.4 %	66	2.0 %
Clark	27	2.6 %	34.2 %	79	2.4 %
Butler	24	2.3 %	32.4 %	74	2.2 %
Lorain	19	1.8 %	29.7 %	64	1.9 %
Scioto	16	1.5 %	37.2 %	43	1.3 %
Lake	14	1.4 %	33.3 %	42	1.3 %
Licking	13	1.3 %	56.5 %	23	0.7 %
Pickaway	13	1.3 %	52.0 %	25	0.8 %
Mahoning	12	1.2 %	21.1 %	57	1.7 %
Muskingum	12	1.2 %	63.2 %	19	0.6 %
Portage	12	1.2 %	46.2 %	26	0.8 %
Allen	11	1.1 %	36.7 %	30	0.9 %
Marion	11	1.1 %	31.4 %	35	1.1 %

(Table Continues)

County	Truly Non-Violent		2004 Intake Study		
	County TNV as a Portion of Total TNV		TNV by County	Overall Intake Study by County	
	N	%	%	N	%
Miami	11	1.1 %	39.3 %	28	0.9 %
Warren	11	1.1 %	30.6 %	36	1.1 %
Clermont	10	1.0 %	30.3 %	33	1.0 %
Wood	10	1.0 %	37.0 %	27	0.8 %
Richland	8	0.8 %	22.2 %	36	1.1 %
Sandusky	8	0.8 %	40.0 %	20	0.6 %
Clinton	7	0.7 %	33.3 %	21	0.6 %
Columbiana	7	0.7 %	33.3 %	21	0.6 %
Trumbull	7	0.7 %	22.6 %	31	0.9 %
Williams	7	0.7 %	58.3 %	12	0.4 %
Auglaize	6	0.6 %	50.0 %	12	0.4 %
Hancock	6	0.6 %	37.5 %	16	0.5 %
Lawrence	6	0.6 %	21.4 %	28	0.9 %
Union	6	0.6 %	42.9 %	14	0.4 %
Ashland	5	0.5 %	71.4 %	7	0.2 %
Ashtabula	5	0.5 %	26.3 %	19	0.6 %
Darke	5	0.5 %	38.5 %	13	0.4 %
Fulton	5	0.5 %	41.7 %	12	0.4 %
Geauga	5	0.5 %	62.5 %	8	0.2 %
Highland	5	0.5 %	31.3 %	16	0.5 %
Belmont	4	0.4 %	40.0 %	10	0.3 %
Fairfield	4	0.4 %	26.7 %	15	0.5 %
Hocking	4	0.4 %	33.3 %	12	0.4 %
Meigs	4	0.4 %	100.0 %	4	0.1 %
Preble	4	0.4 %	80.0 %	5	0.2 %
Ross	4	0.4 %	28.6 %	14	0.4 %
Wayne	4	0.4 %	26.7 %	15	0.5 %
Brown	3	0.3 %	50.0 %	6	0.2 %
Defiance	3	0.3 %	23.1 %	13	0.4 %
Erie	3	0.3 %	18.8 %	16	0.5 %
Fayette	3	0.3 %	37.5 %	8	0.2 %
Guernsey	3	0.3 %	37.5 %	8	0.2 %
Logan	3	0.3 %	37.5 %	8	0.2 %
Seneca	3	0.3 %	23.1 %	13	0.4 %
Shelby	3	0.3 %	25.0 %	12	0.4 %
Washington	3	0.3 %	33.3 %	9	0.3 %
Athens	2	0.2 %	25.0 %	8	0.2 %
Carroll	2	0.2 %	33.3 %	6	0.2 %
Coshocton	2	0.2 %	40.0 %	5	0.2 %
Gallia	2	0.2 %	50.0 %	4	0.1 %
Hardin	2	0.2 %	25.0 %	8	0.2 %
Jefferson	2	0.2 %	20.0 %	10	0.3 %
Knox	2	0.2 %	28.6 %	7	0.2 %
Medina	2	0.2 %	11.8 %	17	0.5 %
Ottawa	2	0.2 %	40.0 %	5	0.2 %
Tuscarawas	2	0.2 %	25.0 %	8	0.2 %
Adams	1	0.1 %	33.3 %	3	0.1 %
Crawford	1	0.1 %	33.3 %	3	0.1 %
Delaware	1	0.1 %	9.1 %	11	0.3 %
Harrison	1	0.1 %	33.3 %	3	0.1 %
Holmes	1	0.1 %	25.0 %	4	0.1 %
Huron	1	0.1 %	12.5 %	8	0.2 %
Madison	1	0.1 %	20.0 %	5	0.2 %
Noble	1	0.1 %	50.0 %	2	0.1 %
Paulding	1	0.1 %	16.7 %	6	0.2 %
Pike	1	0.1 %	33.3 %	3	0.1 %
Vinton	1	0.1 %	33.3 %	3	0.1 %

(Table Continues)

County	Truly Non-Violent		2004 Intake Study		
	County TNV as a Portion of Total TNV	TNV by County	Overall Intake Study by County		
	N	%	%	N	%
Jackson	0	0 %	0 %	9	0.3 %
Champaign	0	0 %	0 %	6	0.2 %
Mercer	0	0 %	0 %	6	0.2 %
Putnam	0	0 %	0 %	5	0.2 %
Van Wert	0	0 %	0 %	5	0.2 %
Morrow	0	0 %	0 %	4	0.1 %
Henry	0	0 %	0 %	3	0.1 %
Monroe	0	0 %	0 %	3	0.1 %
Perry	0	0 %	0 %	3	0.1 %
Morgan	0	0 %	0 %	2	0.1 %
Wyandot	0	0 %	0 %	1	0.03%
Total		N = 1,037		N = 3,294	